

МБОУ «СОШ №18»
Энгельсского муниципального
района

SOCIAL SECURITY

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Social Security

State system for
ensuring the
maintenance and
incapacitated population

Social Security in the UK

Social security is considered in the UK as a way of expression of social solidarity in the community, and the financial aspect of this solidarity is intended to cover the basic needs of the population in need.

Social Security in the U.S.

Social Security in the United States is a complex system of different payments, allowances, subsidies. The system forms a strong social spending "safety net" that protects the interests of the public in the event of unemployment, disability, survivor. More than 80 million American citizens regular receive social benefits.

Social Services in Canada

The essence of this system lies in the fact that the state guarantees a certain quality of life for anyone, whether a Canadian citizen residing in the country or a refugee. Collecting income tax on a progressive scale with the total working population, the government provides financial assistance to all those who, for whatever reason, unable to work or can not find work.

Social Security in New Zealand

New Zealand has a highly developed system of social security, free education and medicine. The state has funded schools and universities.

Social Services in Australia

Social system covers areas such as pensions, scholarships, employment, implementation of programs to support young families, cash grants indigenous payment of temporary disability or unemployment, etc.

Social Security in Ireland

The social security system in Ireland provides a wide range of benefits, social support of families and other social benefits.

Britain

Group I.

Those that depend on the economic situation of the applicant

This category includes:

- 1. Unemployment benefits and aid to the poor.
- 2. Benefits to pay for rental housing and pay local taxes.
- 3. Retirement benefits.
- 4. A one-time allowance for mothers.
- 5. Payments in connection with the winter period.
- 6. Allowance fuel for winter heating.
- 7. Some types of child benefits.
- 8. Benefits for low-income workers.

Group II.

Benefits that do not depend on the economic situation of the applicant

These include:

- 1. Allowance for the elderly (in care).
- 2. Allowance in connection with the death of a spouse.
- 3. Benefit to a caregiver.
- 4. Allowances for children.
- 5. Disability benefits.

6. Benefits guardians.
7. Short-term disability benefits.
8. Long-term disability benefits.
9. Disability benefits for work-related injuries.
10. Unemployment benefits on the basis of contributions paid by the national health insurance.
11. Allowance for mothers.
12. Pensions (categories A, B, D).
13. Disability benefits .
14. Payments to mothers, fathers and adoptive parents to care for children.
15. Payment of sick leave.

Group III.

Benefits for individuals who begin work. These benefits are designed to facilitate the transition from life to life on the dole for the salary

- 1. Child benefits.
- 2. Allowance for interest payments on the mortgage.
- 3. Extention of entitlement to pay for rental housing and pay local taxes
- 4. Special grants and one-off payments for up work.

Group IV.

This includes all the benefits that can not be attributed to one of the previous groups

Among them:

- 1. Free school meals.
- 2. Benefits for students.
- 3. Benefits for school clothes.
- 4. The provision of free school transport.
- 5. Allowances for repair.
- 6. Manuals for the equipment housing with special devices for the disabled.
- 7. Allowances for housing reconstruction.
- 8. Grants for equipment housing additional insulation.
- 9. Various types of assistance local authorities.
- 10. Help for patients and people with disabilities from various public funds.
- 11. Help private charities.

The main types of pensions in the Russian Federation

- Survivors

- Some citizens are paid to the so-called sots pensii.

The main types of benefits:

- Pregnancy and Childbirth
- Temporary disability
- Birth
- Allowance for child care
- Benefit to women who have registered in the antenata clinic in the early stages of pregnancy(12weeks)
- Funeral benefit
- Payment of additional days for one parent to care for disabled children and disabled from childhood until the age of 18
- Children conscripts
- Unemployment
- Ritual

In addition there are other forms of security:

Vocational-technical education

Retraining of the unemployed

Retraining and employment of disabled

Free maintenance of the disabled in the houses-for the elderly and disabled

Prosthetics and supplies disabled

motorcycles and bicycles-strollers, car

Organization of many types of home care, etc .

We want you to know some more facts about the social care in the USA

Program of assistance to the poor include:

- Social security benefits - monthly amount paid by the State to those whose income does not provide basic needs such as food, shelter and clothing.
- Medicaid - the provision of free medical care and hospitalization.
- Grocery Coupons - special booklet coupons are available to purchase from any store.
- School meals - free breakfasts and lunches for schoolchildren.
- The distribution of surplus food - under this program, the government buys a lot of food products and distributes them free of charge to the poor families.
- In addition, there is a program to provide public housing to the poor - and not just the poor - families in houses built from the budget.
- On reaching retirement age - not before 62 years of age - a person can leave work and get a monthly pension for social insurance. (However, most Americans do not retire before age 65.)

There are other ways to help people from the federal and state governments:

- **Unemployment insurance:** the government of each state allocates money to pay the workers who lost their job through no fault of their own. Unemployed persons receive weekly payments for six months, until they find a new place. During economic downturns, when the work is extremely difficult to find, the timing of payments extended, sometimes up to a year. Payment amounts vary from state to state, are involved for their support and funding from the federal treasury. In the States there exist as agencies are engaged in professional reorientation of the workers and assist them in finding new jobs based on the information provided by private companies.
- **Benefits to veterans:** former military provides cheap or fully paid for service in special hospitals for veterans. Veterans, wounded and maimed in the service of the country in the armed forces, provided pensions and free medical care.
- **Education:** All states have a network of public schools. In every urban district of not less than one. School has every town, regardless of size, every single rural area. All children - even families with no U.S. citizenship - are entitled to receive in these schools completely free education. The course at school -12 years until age 17-18. Higher education in colleges and universities for the most part paid, but every state and many cities have their own universities, providing education at a price much more affordable than private.

- **Young people from families with low income can receive subsidies from government programs.** Subsidies received must be returned when the student completes the training and starts.
- **All cities and states have free public libraries,** where anyone can read or borrow books, magazines and audio.
- **Business Life:** Special state agencies provide assistance to entrepreneurs, or people who want to do business, up to provide credit for furnishing business. It is believed that by helping a businessman get up, the state is helping many other people, for which will thus create new jobs along with the production of useful goods and services.
- **Professional training:** Government programs for young people and adults from poor families and minority educational opportunities specialties, which is easier to get a good job. These programs are designed to help young people have the ability to technology, art, and some other areas that complement the free secondary education.

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Thank you for attention